

## 选择性必修一 Unit Four Words in Reading

班级\_\_\_\_\_ 姓名\_\_\_\_\_ 小组\_\_\_\_\_

### 一、学习目标

- 1.To know about new words and phrases in Unit 4
- 2.To master the usages of some new words

### 二、重点、难点

- 1.重点： To master the usages of some new words
- 2.难点： To know how to know and use some words

### 三、导学流程

#### （一）自主学习（课前：思）

词汇清理：

1. \_\_\_\_\_adj. 令人愉快的；友好的→\_\_\_\_\_v. 使...开心→\_\_\_\_\_adj. 高兴的→  
n. 快乐；令人高兴的事
2. arise→\_\_\_\_\_→\_\_\_\_\_vi. 起身；出现；由...引起
3. \_\_\_\_\_adj.巨大的；非常严重的→\_\_\_\_\_adv. 非常严重地
4. \_\_\_\_\_adv. 字面上；真正地→\_\_\_\_\_adj. 字面上的；逐字的→\_\_\_\_\_n. 文学
5. \_\_\_\_\_n. 呼吸的空气；呼吸→\_\_\_\_\_vi. 呼吸
6. \_\_\_\_\_n. 风景；景色→\_\_\_\_\_n. 场景；布景；现场
7. \_\_\_\_\_adj. 令人惊叹的；可怕的；很好的→\_\_\_\_\_v./n. 使敬畏；敬畏，惊叹→  
adj. 让人讨厌的，糟糕的
8. freeze→\_\_\_\_\_→\_\_\_\_\_结冰；使冻住→\_\_\_\_\_adj. 极冷的；冰冻的→\_\_\_\_\_adj.  
结冰的；（行为态度等）冷淡的
9. \_\_\_\_\_vt. 预料；预见；期望→\_\_\_\_\_n. 预料；预期
10. \_\_\_\_\_n. 持续时间；期间→\_\_\_\_\_prep. 在...期间

#### 2、合作探究（课中：思、议、展、评）

- 1.pleasant adj. ①令人愉快的/舒适/惬意/宜人②友好的/和蔼可亲的  
unpleasant adj. 令人不愉快的 pleasantly adv. 愉快地，友好地  
(1) a pleasant trip (2) pleasant climate  
(3) The beautiful scenery in Jiuzhaigou is pleasant to the eyes.

(4) 她非常和蔼可亲,总是挂着灿烂的笑容。(非谓语作状)

She is more than pleasant, always wearing a broad smile.

be pleasant to do sth. 做某事很惬意

翻译:

做自己喜欢的事总是令人愉快的。\_\_\_\_\_

老师对我的进步非常满意。\_\_\_\_\_

2. arise vi. (arose, arisen) 起身; 出现; 由.....引起

(1) arise from/out of... 由.....而引起/而产生; 从.....中产生 arise from... 从.....上站起来

(2) arise 作“呈现; 出现; 发生”之意时, 主语多为抽象名词 argument/ problem/ quarrel/ question/ movement 等

① Hearing the heavy footsteps approaching, Sam arose \_\_\_\_\_ his chair immediately.

② We often meet with a difficulty \_\_\_\_\_ (arise) out of the peculiar natural conditions.

3. breath n. 呼吸的空气

take/have a deep breath 深吸一口气 out of breath 上气不接下气; 喘不过气来

take sb.'s breath away 令人惊叹 hold one's breath 屏息; 屏气

lose one's breath 喘不过气来

① It's amazing that he can \_\_\_\_\_ under the water for five minutes.

② If you run very fast, you will \_\_\_\_\_.

4. bound adj. 准备前往(某地); 一定会 v. 跳动; 弹回 n. 跳

be bound for sp. 准备前往...; 开往...

be bound to do sth. 一定会做某事; 有义务做某事

be bound up with sth. 与某事有密切关系 be bound up in sth. 专注于某事

① Jim's too bound up \_\_\_\_\_ his own worries to be able to help us.

② Don't lie to her. She's bound \_\_\_\_\_ (find) out about it.

5. massive adj. 巨大的; 非常严重的

a massive amount of 大量的 mass n. 块, 团; 大量, 质量

a mass of=masses of 大量的; 许多的 the masses 群众, 平民百姓

① The cold air \_\_\_\_\_ (mass) are moving from Siberia towards Inner Mongolia.

② He devoted his life to maintaining the political rights of \_\_\_\_\_ masses.

6. anticipate vt. 预料; 预见; 期望

(1) anticipate doing.../that 从句 期望或预料做某事

It is (widely) anticipated that... 人们(普遍)预料... as anticipated 不出所料,正如预期

(2) anticipation n. 预期,预料;期盼 in anticipation of sth. 期盼某事;预料到某事

① \_\_\_\_\_ (anticipate) this major problem, the company took a series of methods to make sure the project would go as smoothly as possible.

② He bought extra food in the \_\_\_\_\_ (anticipate) that more people would come than he had invited.

③ It \_\_\_\_\_ (anticipate) that she will resign.

④ We anticipate \_\_\_\_\_ (see) you again soon.

7. date back to 追溯到.....; 始于..... date from 追溯到; 始于

up to date 现代的; 最新的; 新式的; 时髦的 out of date 过时的; 陈旧的

① It is said that a grave of a middle-aged man \_\_\_\_\_ (date) back to about 2300 BC was found by some British archaeologists in the year of 2002.

② Paper-cutting, which is a traditional art form in our country, \_\_\_\_\_ (date) from the Han Dynasty.

8. contrary adj. 相反的; 相对立的 n. 相反的事实(或事情)

on the contrary 相反地; 正相反, 恰恰相反 contrary to 与.....相反, 与.....背道而驰; 违反  
to the contrary 相反地

① Unless I heard anything \_\_\_\_\_ the contrary, I shall assume the meeting will be held on time.

② Contrary \_\_\_\_\_ his expectation, he found the atmosphere exciting.

### (三) 当堂检测:

1. My progress in reading \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) my curiosity, and I wanted to know everything.

用 breath 短语的适当形式填空。

2. When the man saw that girl for the first time, her beauty \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. To make the movement easier I tried to \_\_\_\_\_ of fresh air.

4. She was on a plane bound \_\_\_\_\_ Moscow when she got sick.

5. So long as we hold our dreams and never give up, we \_\_\_\_\_ .

只要我们坚持梦想并且永不放弃, 我们一定会取得成功。

6. Visiting the Summer Palace \_\_\_\_\_ the traditional Chinese culture.

游览颐和园一定会大大促进你对中国悠久传统文化的了解。

### 【写美】 一句多译

7. 人们预料这项研究将有许多不同的实际应用。

→ \_\_\_\_\_ the research will have many different practical applications.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ the research will have many different practical applications.

8. He is always right\_\_\_\_\_ in his information about this subject.

在这个学科上，他一向掌握最新的信息。

9.Chinese tea-drinking culture has a long history\_\_\_\_\_more than 1, 000 years ago.

中国饮茶文化源远流长，可以追溯到 1 000 多年前。

10.It wasn' t a good thing.\_\_\_\_\_the contrary, it was a huge mistake.

11. \_\_\_\_\_what many people might assume, evidence shows that sharks seldom attack humans.

与许多人的猜想相反，证据表明鲨鱼很少攻击人类。